

September

**Enduring Understandings**  **Essential Ouestions** 

**Standards** 

Knowledge

Academic 👾 Language

## 🚹 Grade Kindergarten ELA and Social Studies Patterns

**Enduring Understandings**  **Essential Ouestions** 

**Standards** 

Knowledge & Skills

Academic 👾 Language

- Patterns are all around.
- There are patterns in text.
- There are patterns in spoken language.
- Why are patterns important?
- In How can patterns help you understand the world?
- What are the different types of patterns?
- What is the connection between illustrations and words in the text?

- RF.K.1 Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.
- RF.K.1a Follow words from left to right. top to bottom, and page by page.
- RF.K.1c Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.
- RF.K.1d Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.
- RI.K.5 Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.
- RL.K.6 With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.
- SL.K.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.
- SL.K.1a Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).

- Follow words from left to right to bottom.
- Words are separated by space.
- Recognize and name some uppper and lowercase letters.
- Demonstrate knowledge of letter sounds by producing some letter sounds.
- Describe the relationshp between illustrations and the story the way they appear.
- dentify front cover, back cover and title of book.
- Print some uppercase and lowercase letters.
- Follow agreed upon rules for discussion.
- Trimester 1 Outcomes: Students will know letter names and sounds "s,a,t,i,p,n,c,k,ck,e, h, r, m, d."

- 2 Sight Words a Week
- By the end of Trimester 1 students will have been introduced to:
- am an
- and
- at can in
- is it on see
- up like the
- go mγ me he
- she do you
- down have to
- - Rule: M

- Deople have rules and responsibilities at home and
- What is your role in school and at home?
- SS.CV.K.1 Civic and Political Institutions ~ Describe roles and
- Know their birthday.

in school. responsibilities of people in authority. 🔯 Name rules and responsibilities at home SS.CV.K.2 - Processes, Rules, and Diversity: M Laws ~ Explain the need for and and school. purposes of rules in various settings, inside and outside of the school. Contractions Individuals Responsibility: have consequences. SS.H.K.1 - Change, Continuity, and Context ~ Compare life in the past to life today. Role: M SS.IS.K-2.5 - Communicating Conclusions ~ Ask and answer questions about arguments and Action: M explanations. Consequence: Whole Body Listening (listen, eyes on teacher, body facing, quiet mouth, quiet feet, quiet hands, caring, thinking)-M Birthday-M Weather-M Seasons Title-M Front Cover-M Back Cover-M Title Page-M Illustration-M Respect-M Patterns-M Dersonal Space-M Similar-M Different- M

				Discussion-M
There are daily changes in the weather and in the seasons.			Ask questions about weather to prepare for their day.	
			Understand daily changes in the weather and seasons.	
	rds			
Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Stanguage
		K-2:2.1 - Follow classroom rules for the responsible use of computers, peripheral devices, and resources.		
		K-2:2.8 - Explain that a password helps protect the privacy of information.		
		K-2:1.2 - Explain that icons (e.g., recycle bin/trash, folder) are symbols used to signify a command, file, or application.		
		K-2:1.3 - Identify, locate, and use letters, numbers, and special keys (e.g., space bar, Shift, Delete) on the keyboard.		
		K-2:1.7 - Explain that computers can store and organize information so that it can be searched.		
		K-2:1.1 - Demonstrate beginning steps in using available hardware and applications (e.g., turn on a computer, launch a program, use a pointing device such as a mouse).		
Grade Kindergarten	ELA and Social Stu	idies Observations		
Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Language
Making observations helps to learn about the world around you.	Who am I?	RF.K.1d - Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	Recognize rhyming words.	Rhyming- IN
Students can be observent readers.	How am I alike or different than others?	RF.K.2a - Recognize and produce rhyming words.	Count, pronounce, blend, segment syllables in spoken	Opinion- IN
Students have different	How do you gain information from reading a text?	RF.K.2b - Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.	words.	Syllables: IN
There are many dates	Why do we celebrate a specific	RF.K.3c - Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).	Read sight words.  Name author and	Participate: M
and important holidays that we celebrate.	holiday?	RI.K.1 - With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details		Capitalize- M
		in a text.  RI.K.6 - Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	Describe: IN
		presenting the ideas or information in a text.	Describe the relationship between	Relationships-

			RI.K.7 - With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).  RI.K.9 - With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).  SL.K.1 - Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.	pictures and a story.  Form an opinion about a text.  Capitalize the beginning letter in a sentence.  Participate in conversations with peers and adults.	Identify: IN  Procedures-M
				Students will know the dates and meanings of important holidays.	3
		rds			
	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Kanguage
			K-2:1.9 - Explain that the Internet links computers around the world, allowing people to access information and communicate.  K-2:2.3 - Explain why there are rules for using technology at home and at school.  K-2:2.6 - Follow the school rules for safe and ethical Internet use. (Use of Internet in this grade span is determined by district policy.)  K-2:2.7 - Demonstrate knowledge of ergonomics and electrical safety when using computers.		
5_	Grade Kindergarten	ELA and Social St	udies All About Me, Roles and Res	sponsibilities, and <i>F</i>	Adaptations
November	Enduring Understandings	Essential XX	Standards X	Knowledge 🐰	Academic Kanguage
	Students will understand that environments change.	How does weather effect your daily life?	climate, and other environmental	able to identify the best way to travel from	Temperature-M  Surround- IN
				Example: Ialk about winter here and winter in Southern California. Write about which place you would want to live and why.  Cause & Effect:	Climate-IN  Weather-M  Anywhere-M  Nearby-M

Students will begin to understand English Language Conventions in writing and speaking.  Students will understand different phonics patterns.	What types of conventions are needed for you to become a better reader and writer?  How do authors	conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.  L.K.2 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling	Trimester 2 Outcomes: Students will know letter names and sounds for "g, o, u, I, f, b, j, z, w, v, y, x."	syllables-IN  Trimester 2 outcomes:  By the end of trimeste
		L.K.1 - Demonstrate command of the		Thermometer: M
				Forecast-M
				Predict: IN
				Overcast-M
				Thunderstorm-M
				Severe Weather:
				Tornado-M
				☐ Hail: M
				Meteorologist-M
				Hemisphere: IN
			students add the correct ending. (ex. truck-trucks)	Cloud-M
			ways to transport goods and another picture to make it plural and have	Sunlight-M
			move from place to place.  Give a picture of	lce: M
			transporation to use.  Write ways people	Snow: M
			Give students a place and ask them what the best	Rainbow: M
			option is to have picture that they cut and paste.	Rain: M
			draw or write a sentence about the cause/effect. Another	Patterns-M
			what does it cause you to do? Put pictures in one box and have students	Opposite-M

and illustrators share when writing. 2 students will have 🔯 Students will use Students will understand information with the been introduced to: there are different ways to L.K.1c - Form regular plural nouns orally capitals, punctuation, reader? relay information. by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; and phonetic spelling are wish, wishes). when writing. Mhat are different was Students will understand be ways to share L.K.1d - Understand and use question Students will know that texts provide a variety of information with words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, information. when to add /s/ or /es/ your others? where, when, why, how). to common nouns to all come make them plural. L.K.2c - Write a letter or letters for most some consonant and short-vowel sounds Students will use with (phonemes). said question words to here L.K.5a - Sort common objects into verify information there categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a needed. they sense of the concepts the categories no represent. Students will sort SO and make connections one L.K.5c - Identify real-life connections with objects and between words and their use (e.g., note by words in their live places at school that are colorful). environment. give RF.K.3 - Know and apply grade-level little Students will be phonics and word analysis skills in what able to answer decoding words. when questions about why details in a text. RF.K.3d - Distinguish between similarly where spelled words by identifying the sounds who of the letters that differ. 🔯 plural nouns: IN RI.K.1 - With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text. introduced RI.K.3 - With prompting and support, question words: describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of who information in a text. what RI.K.6 - Name the author and illustrator when of a text and define the role of each in where presenting the ideas or information in a when text. W.K.2 - Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic. Technology Standards Knowledge 💥 **Enduring** Essential Academic **Standards Understandings Ouestions** Language K-2:1.4 - Recognize the functions of basic file menu commands (e.g., New, Open, Close, Save, Print). Technology Standards **Enduring Essential** Knowledge Academic **Standards Understandings Ouestions** & Skills Language

K-2:1.10 - Demonstrate the ability to use

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		tools in painting and/or drawing programs.		
Students will understand that days off of school have meaning.  Students will know the meaning of holidays.	Why is a holiday important?	SS.H.K.2 - Perspectives ~ Examine the significance of our national holidays and the heroism and achievements of the people associated with them.	Students will know the dates and meanings of important holidays.	Holiday-M National-IN Tradition-M
				[ Importance-IN
	and History			
Enduring Understandings	Essential X	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Language
Students will compare how their life is different from in the past.	at home overtime?	SS.H.K.2 - Perspectives ~ Examine the significance of our national holidays and the heroism and achievements of the people associated with them.	Students will be able to compare past life experiences to life experiences today.	Compare: IN  Experience-IN
	Why are national holidays celebrated?	SS.H.K.1 - Change, Continuity, and Context ~ Compare life in the past to life today.	Students will be able to name a national holiday, what achievement took place	Contrast: IN
			and the person/people that are associated with them.	Yesterday-M
			Students will be able to draw pictures representing an example of life in the past and current life.	Today: M  Future-IN
			Students will be able to draw a picture of a national holiday	Past: IN
			including significant people or achievements. Label the holiday picture with holiday name, person/people name	Same-M
			and other significant objects. (ex. President's Day, Abrham Linoln, flag).	Different- M
			Students will be able to write a simple	Home: M
			sentence (ex: We celebratebecause)	School-M
				Life: M
				Holiday-M
				Country: IN
				Hero-IN

			Label: IN
			Object-M
			Celebrate: IN
			☐ National-IN
			Significant-IN
			Achievement
			☐ Honor-IN
Students will give details o support questions and	What strategies can help you understand	RF.K.4 - Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.	
How do you find key the	texts?	RI.K.2 - With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	
nain idea and details in a onfiction text?		RI.K.3 - With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	
		RI.K.4 - With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	
		RL.K.2 - With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.	
		RL.K.4 - Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	
		RL.K.5 - Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	
		SL.K.2 - Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.	
		W.K.3 - Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.	
		W.K.5 - With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.	

Enduring Essential Knowledge Academic

	Understandings X	Questions	Standards	& Skills	Language 💢
			K-2:2.2 - Explain the importance of giving credit to media creators when using their work in student projects.		
ar		rds			
February	Enduring Understandings	Essential X Questions	<b>Standards</b>	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Kanguage
			K-2:2.5 - Describe how people use man types of technologies in their daily lives.Health and Safety	у	
,ch		rds			
March	Enduring Understandings	Essential X Questions	<b>Standards</b>	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Kanguage
			K-2:3.1 - Use various age-appropriate technologies to locate, collect, and organize information.		
			K-2:3.3 - Use age-appropriate technologies (e.g., a simple graphing application) to gather and analyze data. &		
			·		
April	Grade Kindergarter	ELA and Social St	udies Citizenship and Communit	y Interdependence ar Effect	nd Cause &
April	Grade Kindergarter  Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions			Academic Language
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.	Essential 👾	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have	Effect  Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods	Academic <sub>×</sub>
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment Interaction ~ Identify and explain how	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and where it comes from).	Academic Language  Compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.  There are things that I want but do not need to	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?  What are the things I need to survive?  Deepening Questions:	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and	Academic Language  Compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I needI wantfood,
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.  There are things that I want but do not need to survive.  Goods move to meet	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?  What are the things I need to survive?  Deepening Questions: - What's the difference between needs and wants? - Why do goods need	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment Interaction ~ Identify and explain how people and goods move from place to	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and where it comes from).  Students will analyze and explain the	Academic Language  Compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I needI wantfood,
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.  There are things that I want but do not need to survive.  Goods move to meet	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?  What are the things I need to survive?  Deepening Questions: - What's the difference between needs and wants?	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment Interaction ~ Identify and explain how people and goods move from place to	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and where it comes from).  Students will analyze and explain the difference between their needs and wants (food, clothing and	Academic Language  compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I needI wantfood, clothing, shelter)
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.  There are things that I want but do not need to survive.  Goods move to meet	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?  What are the things I need to survive?  Deepening Questions: - What's the difference between needs and wants? - Why do goods need	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment Interaction ~ Identify and explain how people and goods move from place to	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and where it comes from).  Students will analyze and explain the difference between their needs and wants (food, clothing and	Academic Language  Compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I needI wantfood, clothing, shelter)  Identify: IN
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.  There are things that I want but do not need to survive.  Goods move to meet	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?  What are the things I need to survive?  Deepening Questions: - What's the difference between needs and wants? - Why do goods need	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment Interaction ~ Identify and explain how people and goods move from place to	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and where it comes from).  Students will analyze and explain the difference between their needs and wants (food, clothing and	Academic Language  Compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I needI wantfood, clothing, shelter)  Identify: IN  describe: M
	Enduring Understandings  There are things I need to survive.  There are things that I want but do not need to survive.  Goods move to meet	Essential Questions  How does where you live meet your needs?  What are the things I need to survive?  Deepening Questions: - What's the difference between needs and wants? - Why do goods need	Standards  SS.EC.K.1 - Economic Decision Making Explain choices are made because of scarcity (i.e., because we cannot have everything that we want).  SS.G.K.2 - Human-Environment Interaction ~ Identify and explain how people and goods move from place to	Knowledge & Skills  Students will be able to understand and identify where goods come from (i.e., food from grocery store and where it comes from).  Students will analyze and explain the difference between their needs and wants (food, clothing and	Academic Language  Compare/contrast: M  M- Needs and wants (i.e., I needI wantfood, clothing, shelter)  Identify: IN  describe: M  differences-M

		recall: M
		knowledge-IN
		fact: IN
		Opinion- IN
		choices-M
		Goods come from: farm, grocery store, market, country, state, factory
		Trimester 3 Outcomes
		Students will be introduced to: for only old which any many more before other were because want saw put could should would right two four goes does made their
		farther: IN
		distant: IN
		ahead: IN
		border: IN
		anywhere: IN
		nearby: IN
		midway-IN
		opposite-M
		goods-M

They will gain information from communicating with others and reading a text.	How do I gain information from communicating with others and reading a text?	L.K.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.  L.K.4a - Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).  L.K.4b - Use the most frequently	Students will be able to ask and answer questions through discussion about arguments and explanations.  Students will be able to demonstrate understanding of	proximity-IN hemisphere-IN
		occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.  RF.K.2 - Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).  RF.K.3 - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.	spoken words, syllables and sounds.  Students will be able to apply decoding skills and patterns in words.  Students will be able to understand and	
		WIDA.2012.K.1.2 - Emerging ~ Produce simple statements about working collaboratively in small groups or centers using oral sentence starters and models WIDA.2012.K.1.3 - Developing ~ Produce statements about working collaboratively in small groups or centers using oral sentence starters and models	explain multiple meaning words based on kindergarten reading and content.  Students will evaluate and determine whether a statement is a fact or an opinion.	
		WIDA.SLA.K-2.1.A.1b - Apply word analysis skills, (e.g., Spanish phonics including phonemic awareness, lettersound correspondence, spelling patterns, syllabification, diphthongs, syllable juncture, accent marks, diérisis, and tildes) to decode new words.  WIDA.SLA.K-2.3.B.1a - Present brief oral reports, using language and vocabulary appropriate to the message and audience (e.g., show and tell).	Trimester 3 Outcomes: Students will be able to identify letter and sounds for "ai, oa, ie, ee, or, ng, oo/OO, ch, sh, th/th, qu, ou, oi, ue, er, ar."	
		W.K.7 - Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).		
		W.K.8 - With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.		
	rds			
Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Language
		K-2:2.4 - Identify the purpose of a media message (to inform, persuade, or entertain).		
		K-2:3.2 - Review teacher-selected		

			Internet resources and explain why each resource is or is not useful.Problem Solving  K-2:3.4 - Use a variety of age-appropriate technologies (e.g., drawing program, presentation software) to communicate and exchange ideas.		
May		rds			
	Enduring Understandings XX	Essential Questions	<b>Standards</b> ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Language
			K-2:1.5 - Use a word processing application to write, edit, print, and save simple assignments.		
			K-2:1.6 - Insert and size a graphic in a word processing document.		
			K-2:1.8 - Use a simple computer graphing application to display data.		
June	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic X Language
July	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions	Standards ×	Knowledge & Skills	Academic Kanguage